

DIAMANDA GALÁS

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT



the kitchen



Diamanda Galás

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT

December 1, 2 & 4, 1999 8pm



The Kitchen
512 West 19th Street
New York, NY 10011

**"No other presence in new music is so dramatic,
so frightening, so controversial as Diamandini Gobbi."**

—*Kyle Gann, Music in the 20th Century*

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT

"Defixiones" refers to the warnings engraved in lead which were placed on the graves of the dead in Greece and Asia Minor. They cautioned against moving or desecrating the corpses under threat of extreme harm. "Will and Testament" refers to the last wishes of the dead who have been taken to their graves under unnatural circumstances.

The concert material that Galás will perform includes music set to the texts of the Armenian poet/soldier Siamanto; the Belgian/French poet Henri Michaux; the Syrian/Lebanese poet Adonis; the rembetika songs of Sotiria Bellou; the Anatolian Greek Amanedhes; the blues music of the American musicians Blind Willie Johnson and Son House, and the sacred songs of the Deep South.

The work is concerned with the poet/author living in exile, either from his homeland, or within his homeland. **DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT** speaks for individuals who have had to live as outlaws, as they were treated as outlaws; and for those who have had to create houses out of rock.

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT is dedicated to the forgotten and erased of the Armenian and Anatolian Greek genocides of 1915 and 1922.

Diamanda Galás is an internationally acclaimed vocalist, composer and poet who has performed worldwide since 1978.

She is the creator of *The Plague Mass* (premiered at Queen Elizabeth Hall in London on New Year's Day 1989), *Vena Cava* (premiered at The Kitchen in 1992), *Insekta* (premiered at the 1993 Serious Fun! Kitchen Residency Program Festival at Lincoln Center, New York City), and *Schrei X* (commissioned and premiered at the Wexner Center for the Arts, Ohio). Other credits include the concerts/recording of *Malediction and Prayer, Judgement Day, and Masque of the Red Death*. In 1996, Serpents Tail published *The Shit of God*, a compilation of Galás' original performance texts and writing. Currently, Galás is working on the composition of *Nekropolis*, a new opera to be performed in the year 2001. She records for MUTE Records, London, and her primary websites are www.diamandagalas.com and www.brainwashed.com/diamanda

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT

will include selections from the following:

THE DANCE

Words by Siamamo (Aton Yerjianian) 1993

Music by Diamanda Galás

Typical recitation by Shahak Keshishian

Orthodox melody 'TAN VEDHOMMATA' by Maras Pahmutian

With excerpts from 'THE DESERT' by Adonit

(Ab Ahmed Saadi 1982; and 'Yihye-Litens' (Psalm 34)

Excerpts from 'Saada Zinchi', anonymous

*

BIRDS OF DEATH

Words and Music by Diamanda Galás

*

ANOXE

Words and music by Papaisanou

Re-recorded in 1948, and made famous

By Savina Belova

*

LONELY WOMAN

Music by Omara Coleman

Arrangement by Diamanda Galás

*

BURNING HELL

Words by Beaman

Music by John Hooker

*

JE RAME

Words by Henri Michaux

Music by Diamanda Galás

IF I DIE ON THE BOAT

Anonymous, Zembeleko

First recorded in 1882, and made famous

by the great Zembla Belova

*

BLUE SPIRIT BLUES

Words and music by Williams

*

EPISTLE OF THE TRANSIENTS

Words by César Vallejo

Music by Diamanda Galás

From 'SHAMON IW BARBARIK' 1919-1926

With excerpts from 'THE MANDOWS SHUDDERED'

from 'PAPOUL DE BONES' 1922-1926

*

TELL THE ANGELS

Words and Music by Brewster

*

AIN'T GONNA LET NOBODY TURN ME AROUND

Traditional

Arrangement by Diamanda Galás

*

LET MY PEOPLE GO

Traditional

Lyrics and arrangement by Diamanda Galás

DEFIXIONES, WILL AND TESTAMENT

A Song Cycle for Voice and Piano

Created and performed by Diamanda Galás

Sound designer and engineer: Blaise Dupuy

Lighting designer: Rudolf Pribitzer

Makeup and Hair: Tina Montalbano

Producer: Ellen Dennis

Ms. Galás' dress by Ann Demeulemeester

THE DANCE

By Siamente (Atom Yerjanian)

Translated by Peter Balakian and Narek Haghyan

In a field of cinders where Armenian life
was still dying,
a German woman, trying not to cry
told me the horror she witnessed:

'This thing I'm telling you about,
I saw with my own eyes.
Behind my window of hell
I clenched my teeth
and watched the town of Bardzr burn
into a heap of ashes.
The corpses were piled high as trees,
and from the springs, from the streams and the road,
the blood was a stubborn murmur,
and still calls revenge in my ear.

Don't be afraid; I must tell you what I saw:
so people will understand
the crimes men do to men.
For two days, by the road to the graveyard ...

Let the hearts of the world understand.
It was Sunday morning,
the first useless Sunday dawning on the corpses.
From dawn to dusk I had been in my room
with a stabbed woman —
my tears wetting her death —
when I heard from afar
a dark crowd standing in a vineyard
lasting twenty brides
and singing filthy songs.

Leaving the half-dead girl on the straw mattress,
I went to the balcony of my window
and the crowd seemed so thicker like a clump of trees.
An animal of a man shouted, 'You must dance,
dance when our drum beats.'
With fury whips cracked
at the flesh of these women.
Hand in hand the brides began their circle dance.
Now I envied my wounded neighbor
because with a calm snore she cursed
the universe and gave up her soul to the stars ...

'Dance', they raved.
'Dance all you like, Infidel bastard!
With your flogging sticks, dance!
Smile for us. You're abandoned now,
you're naked slaves,
so dance like a bunch of fuckin' sluts.
We're hot for your dead bodies'.
Twenty graceful brides collapsed.
'Get up!', the crowd screamed,
brandishing their swords.

Then someone brought a jug of kerosene.
Human justice, I spit in your face.
The brides were naked.
'Dance', they thundered —
'Here's a fragrance you can't get in Arabia'.

With a torch, they set
the naked brides on fire.
And the charred bodies rolled
and tumbled to their deaths ...

I slammed my shutters,
sat down next to my dead girl
and asked: 'How can I dig out my eyes?'

ՊԱՐԾ

Յ Ա արցունքներն իրեն կուպոյս աշքերուն մէջ
խեղջելով,
Մոխրագաշտի մը վրայ ուր հայ կեռները դեռ կը
մնանիր,
Այսպէս պատմեց մեր ասքսափին ականունես Գեր-
մանուհին .

— Այս անպատճելի պատմութիւնը որ ձնզ է ըստեմ
ես իմ անզութ ոչքերովս այս մարդկային ,
Իմ անվանանց անակիս զեհենագիր լուսամուտին ,
Ակռանելոս կրծանելով ու զոյրովթէս զարհարելի .
Այս այգերամս անգիթ օրէն մարդկային , ես անսոյ :
Մոխրագայի զերածուած Թարտէ զ բայցին
մէջն էր :

Դիակները զիզուած էին միեցն կուռարը ժամա-
բուն .

Ա. Հուրիբեկն , ազրիսեկեկն , ոռունեկեկն և ճամ-
րէն :

Ջեր որինեին կայիշալիններ ըմբառածոցն . . .
Դեռ ավանդին իր վյուժն ահառանի որ կը խօսի . . .

Ո՞ւ, չի ստուգ երբ աեզտութիւն պատմութիւն
ձեզի պատմեմ . . .

Թո՞ւ լորդ երը հառիծան , մարդուն անիրը մար-
դուն գէմ ,

Երկու օրուան արևին առկ , գերեզմանին ճամբան
զբայ

Մարդուն չարիքը մարդուն գէմ ,

Թո՞ւ աշխարհին բազոր պատերին իմաստն . . .

Այդ մահացուց առուտաց կիրափի էր ,

Դիմափերուն զբայ ժաղոզ գհու առաջին և ան-
օդուած կիրափին :

Երբ անձակին մէջք , իրիկունէն մինչ արշալոյն ,
Դաշտահար ազթիան մը հայեվարքին զբայ ծոսն՝
Արցունեաներով անոր մահը կը թրջէի . . .

Ցանկարէ հեռուէն ու խռոժան մը անասնակար ,
Տառ հարունը իրենց հետ՝ մողեզերէն մորա-
կելավ ,

Շուայսութեան երգերով , այդիի մը մէջ կաեց-
նեցուն :

Ես կիսամնու խնդէ ազիշին իր խշունեակին զբայ

Դժոխնայի աց պատուհանին պառզբամին մասեցու...
Այդին մէջ ո՛կ խռածան անոտուուեցաւ :

Վայրէնի մը՝ հարաներուն — Պէտք է պարէ՛ք,
որուաց :

Պէտք է պարէ՛ք — երբ մեր թմրուկը Ծեշէ :
Եւ մարտիներն սկսուն մահակորոտ հոյ կիճերուն՝
Մարմիներուն վյայ կատաղութեամբ մը չա-
ռաջել ...

Թամէ հարաներն ձեռք ձեռքի, իրենց չուրիմարն
ակսան ...

Աշուշերէնի իրենց արցունքը վէրքերու ովէս կը
հոտէր,

Ա՞ն, ես ո՞րշաք նախանձեցայ իմ գրացի պիրա-
ւորիս :

Որովհեամ լուցի որ հանդիւնով մը հանգարա,
Տիեզերքն անթենցէն, խնդէ հոյուհին գեղազէմ,
Իր տապակի շուշան հոգուն գէայի ասազերը
թէ առուա ...

Աւացիօրէն կոռովիներս ամբոխին դէմ չարձեցի,
+Պէ՛տք է պարէ՛ք, կ'ունար խռածանը մորեզին,
Միեցն մեր մահը պէ՛տք է պարէ՛ք, դու՛ք ան-
հաւատ գեղեցիկներ,

Կուրծքերիդ ռաց՝ պէ՛տք է պարէ՛ք, մեզ ժըպ-
տելով և անարաւանի ...

Ցագնութիւնը մնջ համար չէ, ո՛չ ալ ամօթը ձեզ
համար:

Մարտիկեր էք, ոէ՛մը է պարէք, և մերկան-
գում և հրանի,
Միջէն ձեր մտհը ոէ՛մց է պարէտ պազլուոյքին
և շափութեամբ,
Մէր աշքերը ծարուի հն ձեր մեմբռաւ և ձեր
մահուանք....

Բանն հորսներն զեկաց էմ, զեսին թեկան պար-
աւած....
Ալաքի՛ ելէք, զուտցին, մերկ ուստիքինն ուներու-
ով և չորժելով....
Եւսոյ մէկը սափորով մը քարիւղ թերու խո-
ժանին....
Ո՞վ մարդկոյցին արդ արտօթին, թո՞գ ևս թքնեց
ցու հայրանիզ....
Բանն հորսներն շառապով այդ հեղուղով ոժեցին...
ՎՊէ՛ոց է պարէք, սրուոց, ահառասի՛կ մեզէ
բորբունք մը, որ Արարին խնդ յունի....
Եւսոյ յանավ մը բանկացնցին մերկ մարմինները
հարսներուն....
Եւ ածխացած զիսկերը պարին մէջէն, զիսի
մտհը զրոքեցն....

Զարհութեքի՞ո՞ պատու համբու վեճպիկը՝ վորիոր-
իի մը պէս վասկերով՝
իմ մէհաւոր մէհաւոյն մահեալով հարցուցի-
ր եղանակ վորել ոյտ ազքերու, ի՞նչպէս վորել,
ըսէ՛ թու....

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"The Armenian and the Armenian"

I should like to see any power or the world destroy this race; this small tribe of unimportant people whose history is ended, whose wars have all been fought and lost, whose structures have crumbled, whose literature is extinct, whose people is unheard whose prayers are no longer attended. Go ahead, destroy this race. Let us say that it is again 1915; there is war in the world, destroy Armenia. See if you can do it. Send them from their houses into the desert, but there have nothing to aid nor water. Burn their houses and their churches, & e if they will not live again. See if they will not live again. See if you can stop them from meeting the big trials of the world. You men of bitchhead, go ahead, try to destroy them.

-William Saroyan

Lived from 1908-1981

الصحراء

(كتابات من يوميات حصار بيروت ١٩٨٢)

THE DESERT Verses 1-20

THE DIARY OF BEIRUT UNDER SIEGE, 1982

By Adonis (Ali Ahmad Said)

English translation by Abdullah al-Uludar

... في قماني
بُعْدَارِهِي : لست ملِّي
والماءُ ملِّي : لست ملِّي ، وأجهِّهُ أنَّ الهوى
وأنا أَنْ طَلَّبَ
يَسْرُهُ فِي شَاهِنْهَادِ
مَا خَلَّ أَنْجِيَتِهِ .

وَاقِفُ ، وَالْقَدَارُ سَاجِعُ
مُدْعَى بِظَاهَارِ ، لَانْدَةُ تَبَانِي
وَالْهَارُ خَبِيرُ طَرَّا
تَفَطَّلُ فِي دَرَنِي دَرَنُورُ الْمَلَانِ .

صَفَرَةُ تَحْتَ رَأْسِي ..
كُلُّ مَا قَاتَهُ عَنْ حَيَايِي وَعَنْ سُونِيَا
يَتَكَرُّرُ فِي صَوْبِهَا ..

أَتَأْقُضُ هَذَا صَحِيحًّا
فَلَمَّا أَلَّنْ زَرَعْ وَالْأَسْرِ كَثُرَ حَصَادًا
وَأَنَا بَوْنَ مَلَوْ وَنَارِ
وَأَنَا أَلَّنْ تَغْرِي وَرَرَةَ
وَأَنَا أَلَّنْ شَسَّ وَطَلَّ
وَأَنَا لَسْتُ رَبِّي ..
أَتَأْقُضُ هَذَا صَحِيحًّا ..

وَأَنَا يَلِسْ الْقَرْمُ
لِتَقْبَلُ أَشْيَاخَهُ ،
خُرْفَةُ مِنْ حَمْزَ ..

1. My ears tell me bluntly:
You do not belong.
I answer bluntly:
I do not belong.
I try to understand you.
Now I am a shadow
Lost in the forest
Of a skull.
2. I'm on my feet, the wall is a fence —
The distance shrinks, a window recedes.
Daylight is a thread
Snipped by my lungs to attach the evening.
3. All I said about my life and death
Recur in the silence
Of the stone under my head ...
4. Am I full of contradictions? That is correct.
Now I am a plant. Yesterday, when I was between fire
and water
I was a harvest.
Now I am a rose and live coal,
Now I am the sun and the shadow
I am not a god.
Am I full of contradictions? That is correct ...
5. The mage always wears
A stone helmet
To fight its own shadows.

سلق باب بيتي
والظلم خلف :
غير حبيب ، حايل في بدنه
حلقة من جناء ،
صرخت كلماتي
لن توجه شكري [إليه] .

غير القتل شكل المدينة ، -- هنا المجر
من عظام ،
وهذا الدخان زفير البشر .

لم تعد تتلاقي
لم يهد بيتنا غير ثني وثني
والواعيدين مات ، ومات الفخاخ ،
وحده المرت صار القات .

أغلق الباب ، لا ليُلْدِدُ أفراتة ،
... ليحرر أحزاته .

--| علان |
عن عاشقة
ثُبُثَ ،
عن طفل عطوف ،
والشرطي جنار .

كل شيء سأأتي بهم ،
فاطلب غير هنا البنون -:-
كى غلال خربها --

6. The door of my house is closed.
Darkness is a blanket:
A pale moon comes with
A handful of light
My words fail
To convey my gratitude.

7. The killing has changed the city's shape — This rock
is bone
This smoke people breathing.

8. We no longer meet,
Rejection and exile keep us apart.
The promises are dead, space is dead,
Death alone has become our meeting point.

9. He shuts the door
Not to trap his joy
... But to free his grief.

10. A newscast
About a woman in love
Being killed,
About a boy being kidnapped
And a policeman drowning into a well.

11. Whatever comes it will be old
So take with you anything other than this madness — get ready
To stay a stranger ...

١ - وجدوا أنفساً في أكياسٍ
 شخص لا رأس له
 شخص دون يدين دون إسنان
 شخص مُفرم
 والآخرون بلا أسماء.
 ٢ - أجملت امرأة
 لا تكتب عن هذى الأشياء.

12. They found people in sacks:
 One without a head
 One without a tongue or hands
 One squashed
 The rest without names.
 Have you gone mad? Please,
 Do not write about these things.

سوف ترى
 كل النساء
 أو كل رؤسٍ وجهها
 كل يديك تحمل
 أو يرى كي سيد كل رجال
 أو يشم
 أو قل حزنت مرأة.
 سوف ترى
 ليس هناك وطن ...

13. You will see
 See his name
 See I painted his face
 Stretch your hand to him
 Or walk like any man
 Or smile
 Or say I was once sed
 You will too
 There is no homeland ...

ربما جاء وقت سقطن ليه
 أن تعيش أسماء وأيامكم ، لكن
 ربما سمحوا أن تُحيطهم بموت
 وبعده ، ربما ...
 والسلام عليكم .

14. There may come a time when you'll be
 Accepted to live deaf and dumb, and perhaps
 They'll let you mumble death,
 Life, resurrection —
 And peace be upon you.

ربما يزي المهد ، ويظل في مدة من يذكر
 تأثيره - لا يبح التأثير ، مع النثر .

15. He wears Jihad uniform, ethics in a mantle of ideas.
 A mercenary — he does not sell clothes, he sells people.

أخذوه الى سخرة ، حرارة
 لم يكن قاتلا ، كان طفلًا
 لم يكن ...
 كان صوتاً
 ينبعج ، يرسخ على درجات الفضة ،
 وهو ، الآن ، شفاعة في المزاد .

16. They took him to a ditch and burn him.
 He was not a murderer; he was a boy.
 He was not ...
 He was a voice
 Vibrating, scaling the steps of space.
 And now he's floating in the air.

طلبات

شجر الأرض دمع على وجهات السماء
والنakan اتشتال ...
كسر الموت غصن المدينة وارغفل الأصداف.

لا تموت لأنك من شفائي ، أو لأنك هذا الجسد
أنت ميت لأنك وجدة الأبد ...

زهرة أخوت الزهر كي تقتل الرايه ،
ماتت البارحة ...

لم تعد تشرق الشمس ، - تسلق في غابة
وتواري
لقد هبها يعش ...

17. Darkness

The earth's trees have become tears on heaven's cheeks.
An eclipse in this place.
Death snatched the city's branch and the friends departed.

18. You do not die because you are created or because you have a body
You die because you are the face of the future.

19. The flower that tempted the wind to carry its perfume

Died yesterday.

20. The sun no longer rises

It covers its feet with straw
And slips away ...

Sevda Zinciri (Anonymous)

*Sevda zinciri taklim boy numa
Bu sönmez atesî saldim key numa
Bile biles vebed aldim boy numa*

(eborus)
*Yar nydren el tözüne
Uyku girmez gözümé
Garibim gurbet elde
Kime bakmas yüzümé, say
Gel nazlı candan
Ben sana bayan
Gel nazlı candan
Ben sana kurban, aman*

*Ben vurdan sen yıklın taci tabtimi
Yine sen açarsın kara babbimi
Duyuramaz oldum sana abdimi*

I put a chain of love on my neck
I set an undistinguishable fire to my bosom
Knowingly, I took the burden on my shoulders

(chorus)
Oh, beloved, you took the word of a stranger
Sleep doesn't come to my eyes
I am a poor man alone
No one looks at me
Come beloved
I am astonished with you
Come reluctant beloved
I have sacrificed myself to you

You smashed, you crushed the crown of my throne
You, again open my fortune
I became unable to make my sorrow heard by you

BIRDS OF DEATH

words and music by Diamanda Galás

Comes the night
Comes the cold
Comes the face
of the one I love

I see the birds
upon the rock
the crows that knew your name
and came on time

Lights out, Lights out
Lights out, Lights out

I see your eyes
We hold your hands
What did you think about
Until the angels came

Birds that love you know
What you know now
Could I have stopped them
from holding you down

Lights out, Lights out
Lights out, Lights out

Friends and loves is
the night draws near
your eyes don't fool her
who knows your fear

Birds of death
I've seen you all before
Birds of love cry.
This is yours no more!

What is the answer
to the waste of 10,000 days?

Your soul is now my destination
Until the Blackbirds come.



KLAMA (ritual of Mourning) in Mani, Greece

© THE LAST WORDS. NAIKA DEMETRAKIS

POETRY FOR POWER

By Henri Michaux

Translation by David Balf

1. I am rowing

I have cursed your forehead your belly your life
I have cursed the streets your steps plod through
The things your hands pick up
I have cursed the inside of your dreams

I have sat a puddle in your eye that can't see any more
An insect in your ear that can't hear any more
A sponge in your brain that can't understand any more

I have frozen you in the soul of your body
Iced you in the depths of your life
The air you breathe suffocates you
The air you breathe has the air of a cellar
Is an air that has already been exhaled
Bass puffed out by larynx
The dung of this air is something no one can breathe

Your skin is damp all over
Your skin sweats out waters of great fear
Your emptiness rack far and wide of the crypt

Animals stop dead as you pass
Dogs howl at night, their heads raised toward your house
You can't run away
You can't muster the strength of an ant to the tip of your feet
Your fatigue makes a lead stamp in your body
Your fatigue is a long caravan
Your fatigue stretches out to the country of Nan
Your fatigue is inexpressible

Your mouth bites you
Your nails scratch you
No longer yours, your wife
No longer yours, your brother
The sole of his foot bitten by an angry snake

Someone has slobbered on your descendants
Someone has slobbered on the laugh of your little girl
Someone has walked slobbering by the face of your domain

The world moves away from you

I am rowing
I am rowing
I am rowing against your life
I am rowing
I split into countless rowers
To row more strongly against you

You fall into blurriness
You are out of breath
You get tired before the slightest effort

I row
I row
I row

You go off drunk, tied to the tail of a mule
Drunkness like a huge umbrella that darkens the sky
And resembles the flea
Dizzy drunkness of the semicircular canals
Unnoticed beginnings of hemiplegia
Drunkness no longer leaves you
Lays you out to the left
Lays you out to the right
Lays you out on the stony ground of the path
I row
I row
I am rowing against your days

You enter the house of suffering

I row
I row
On a black blindfold your actions are recorded
On the great white eye of a one-eyed horse your
future is rolling
I AM ROWING

JE RANE

J'ai maudit ton dos et ton ventre ta vie
J'ai maudit les rues que tu marche entre
Les objets que ta main saisit
J'ai maudit l'intérieur de tes vêtements

J'ai mis une flaque dans ton œil qui ne voit plus
Un insecte dans ton oreille qui n'entend plus
Une éponge dans ton cerveau qui ne comprend plus

Je t'ai retroussé en l'âme de ton corps
Je t'ai glacé en ta vie profonde
L'air que tu respiras te suffoque
L'air que tu respiras a un air de cave
Est un air qui a déjà été aspiré
qui a été rejeté par des hyènes

Le fusilier de cet air personne ne peut plus le respirer

Ta peau est toute brûlante
Ta peau aux l'œux de la grande peur
Tes aisselles dégagent au loin une odeur de crypte

Les animaux s'arrêtent sur ton passage
Les chiens, la nuit, hurlent, la tête levée vers ta maison
Tu ne peux pas fuir
Il ne te vient pas une force de feuille au bout du pied
Ta fatigue fait une souche de plomb en ton corps
Ta fatigue est une longue caravane
Ta fatigue va jusqu'au pays de Nan
Ta fatigue est inexprimable

Ta bouche te mord.
Tes ongles te griffent.
N'est plus à toi la ferme
N'est plus à toi ton bâton
La plante de ton pied est mordue par un serpent furieux

On a bavé sur ta progéniture
On a bavé sur le rire de ta fille
On est passé en bavant devant le visage de ta demeure

Le monde s'éloigne de toi

Je râne
Je râne
Je râne contre ta vie
Je râne
Je râne multiplié en rânes innumérables
Pour renier plus fortement contre toi

Tu tombes dans le vague
Tu es sans souffle
Tu te lances avant même le moindre effort

Je râne
Je râne
Je râne

Tu t'es vu, ivre, attaché à la queue d'un mulet
L'ivresse ouvrage un immense paravent qui obstrue le ciel

Et assemblé les mouches
L'ivresse vertigineuse des canaux semi-circulaires
Commencement mal doucet de l'hystérie
L'ivresse ne te quitte plus
Te couche à gauche
Te couches à droite
Te couches sur le sol pierreux du chemin
Je râne
Je râne
Je râne contre tes jambes

Dans la maison de la soif tu entres

Je râne
Je râne
Sur un bandoulière tes actions s'inscrivent
Sur le grand œil blanc d'un cheval borgne
mais ton avenir

JE RANE

IF I DIE ON THE BOAT

Zembekiko. Anonymous

Ah, if I die, what will they say? Some fellow died,
A fellow who loved life and enjoyed himself. Aman! Aman!

Ah, if I die on the boat, throw me into the sea.
So that the black fish and the salt water can eat me. Aman! Aman!

ΣΑΝ ΗΓΕΩΝΩ ΣΤΟ ΚΑΡΑΒΙ

Άντε, εάν πεθώνεις τώρα πούνε; Πέθωνε μόνο τοιδί^{πέθωνε κι' ένας λεβάντης πους γλεντσούσε τη δυνή Άμαν! Άμαν!}

Άντε, εάν πεθώνεις στο καράβι, ρίψε με μέσ στο γιατζί^{Νά μέ φάνε τέ μαρτσά τέ φάρσια λαζ τό δημητρό νερό Άμαν! Άμαν!}

OPEN UP, OPEN UP (ANOIXE)

Zembekiko. Papaiosanou.

The window shut, bobbed, dark.
Why don't you open it, you stubborn girl, so that I can see you?

Open up, open up, I can't bear it any more.
You've tortured me enough.

The heart-frost has settled — I've been singing to you for hours.
My heart is blazing, but you don't come out and let me look at you.

ΑΝΟΙΞΕ, ΑΝΟΙΞΕ

Τέ παρθένο χιλορένο, σφαλκωμένο σκοτεινό^{Τέ παντός άρδη δέν διστύγης, πλιντιστέρα νά σέ δαι;}

"Ανοίξε, διστύξε, γιανι δέν διστύγη^{Φύλην από τό μέ περαίδης.}

Ξεροπόδισσα στ' αγνήδη, μίρης νά αστί πραγουσιά^{Ή καρδιά μαυρή φύληγες βρύση, μή δέν βραβίνεις νά σέ δαι.}



"RESCUE! RESCUE! RESCUE!"

These are Greek civilian prisoners, released by the Turks after more than a year. During the war there had been talk of exchange on a large scale by both sides. The situation remained at a standstill for a year after hostilities had been concluded. Then American intervention undertaken in confidential negotiations of exchange of prisoners, this being afterward followed by the appointment of committees by the League of Nations for that purpose.

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GHOULS FISHING FOR BOOBS AFTER THE SMYRNA DISASTER

Due to panic and enormous pressure, many people on the quay were either pushed overboard or committed suicide. Hundreds of corpses could be seen through the resoundingly clear water of Smyrna Gulf, and youthful Turks fished them up with pieces of wire, for the purpose of loot.

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EPISTLE TO THE TRANSIENTS

By César Vallejo

Translated by Clayton Eshleman, Jane Knable Burckle

I assume my day of a rabbit,
my night of an elephant in repose.

And, to myself, I say:
this is my immensity in the now, in jaglula,
this is my graceful weight, that sought me below to become a bird;
this is my arm
that on its own refused to be a wing.
these are my scriptures,
these my alarmed callings.

A lugubrious island will illuminate me continental,
while the capitol leans on my intimate colleges
and the lance-filled assembly adorns my parades.

But when I die
from life and not from time,
when my two scutacles become two,
this will be my stomach in which my lamp fit in pieces,
this that head that stoned for the torments of the circle in my steps,
those those worms that my heart counted one by one,
this will be my solidary body
over which the individual soul is watching; this will be
my novel in which I killed my innate love,
this my thing thing, my dreadful thing.

Meanwhile, convulsively, harshly,
my bit convalesces,
suffering like I suffer the direct language of the fire:
and, because I have existed between two brick potentates,
I too convalesces, smiling at my lips.

THE WINDOWS SHUDDERED ...

Excerpt from

By César Vallejo

Blood runs wild in the thermometer:
It is not pleasant to die, lord, if one leaves nothing in life and if
nothing is possible in death, except on top of what is left in life!
It is not pleasant to die, lord, if one leaves nothing in life and if
nothing is possible in death, except on top of what is left in life!
It is not pleasant to die, lord, if one leaves nothing in life and if
nothing is possible in death, except on top of what could have been left
in life!

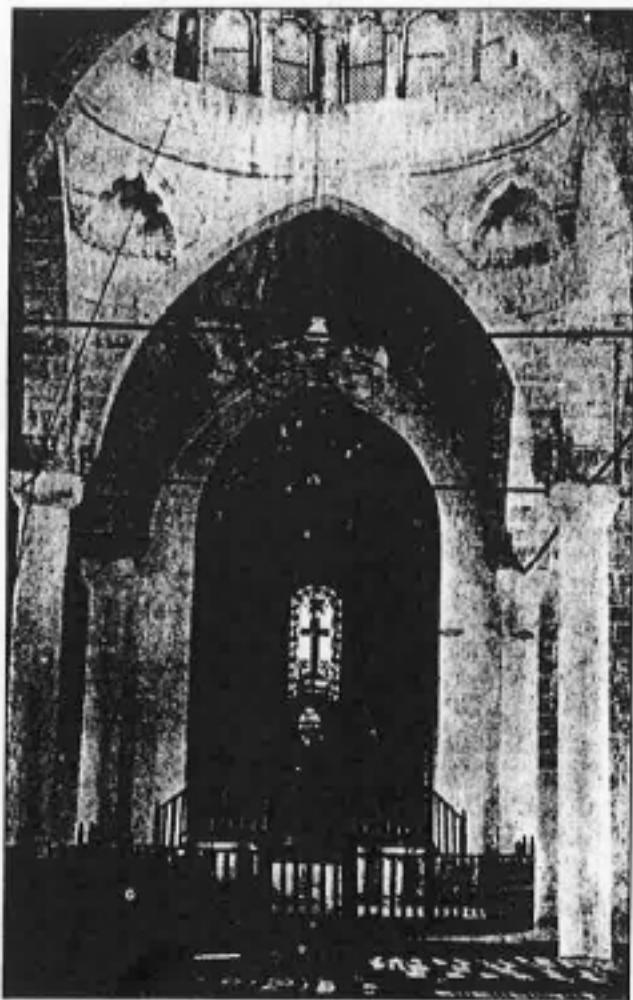
BIO's

Siamanto (1878-1915), one of the most important Armenian poets of the twentieth century was among the Armenian intellectuals executed by the Turkish government at the onset of the genocide during the first decade of the century. Available for the first time in English translation, his *BLOODY NEWS FROM MY ARMENIA* depicts the atrocities committed by the Ottoman Turkish government against its Armenian population. The cycle of twelve poems bears the imprint of genocide in a language that is raw and blunt; it often uses metaphor and symbol for more stark representation. Siamanto confronts pain, destruction, sadism, and torture as few modern poets have.

Adonis (the pen-name of Ali Ahmed Said) was born in Syria in 1930. He was exiled to Beirut in 1958 and later became a Lebanese citizen. The founder of the influential journal *MAWAQIF*, a critic as well as a poet, he has exercised enormous influence on Arabic literature.

Michaux, Henri (Namur 1899 - Paris 1984) French speaking Belgian writer and painter; Influenced by surrealism, travelled greatly throughout South America and Asia. His travels inspired him to write imaginary travel stories, such as *Voyage en grande Caraïbe* (1936). His cruel, often mystical fantasies informed the greater part of his writing, which reads like an autobiography of his inner life. In his search for « artificial paradises », he find into drugs; *MISERABLE MIRACLE* (1955). Because of the explosive nature of his poems, reminiscent of de Lautréamont, his works are often inaccessible. He also tried to express his inner world through painting, especially gouache.
'He who hides his madman dies voiceless' - Henri Michaux.

Vallejo, César (1895-1958), Peruvian poet. Vallejo was one of the most influential yet least imitated figures of modern Spanish-American letters. He identified himself with the sufferings of the underprivileged and dedicated himself to the cause of social progress. Himself a cholo - a mestizo of Indian and white origin - he was deeply distressed by the exploitation of the Indians. His poems in *HERALDOS NEGROES* (1916) blend symbolism and caustic observation in terse classical form. He was imprisoned on false charges in 1920; in jail he wrote a part of *ZMLCE* (1922). The book is somber and tragic in tone and dramatically experimental in form. In 1933 he went to Europe in self-imposed exile, espoused the Marxist cause, and aligned himself with the Republicans in the Spanish civil war. He also wrote *TUNGSTENO* (1931), a moving novel about the Indians. Vallejo made a meager living from journalism and died in poverty.



INTERIOR OF THE ARMENIAN CHURCH AT URFA.

Where many Armenians were burned. The Armenian Church was established in the fourth century; it is said to be the oldest state Christian church in existence.

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ANATOLIAN CRIES TURNED BACK

After the first three infirmaries, being between the age limits of 35 and 45 years, were not permitted to leave Smyrna with their families, but were sent back to the interior of Anatolia.

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THOSE WHO FELL BY THE WATERSIDE

Bones like this were common all over the Armenian provinces, in the spring and summer months of 1915. Death in its several forms—massacre, starvation, exhaustion—destroyed the larger part of the refugees. The Turkish policy was that of extermination under the guise of deportation.

© THE WOMEN OF A NATION (HENRY MORSENTHAL)

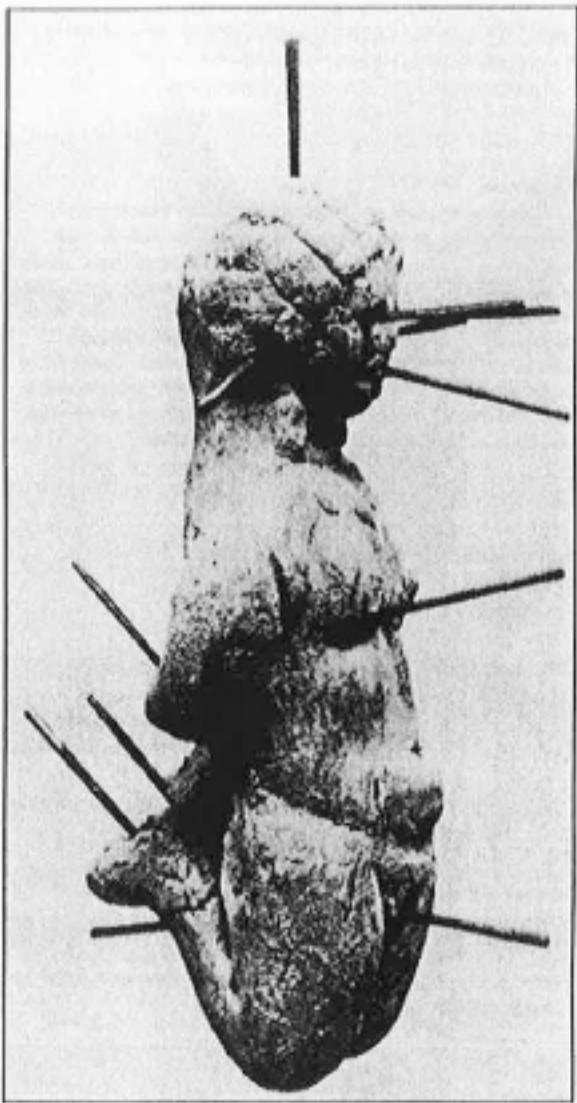


FIGURE 13. Elegant female figurine pierced by thirteen needles and found with gypsum in a clay pot from Egypt.

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